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(54) Title: DIAGNOSTIC AND THERAPEUTIC USE OF THE VOLTAGE-GATED ION CHANNEL SCN2A FOR NEURODE-**GENERATIVE DISEASES**

(57) Abstract: The present invention discloses the differential expression of the gene coding for the voltage-gated ion channel SCN2A in specific brain regions of Alzheimer's disease patients. Based on this finding, this invention provides a method for diagnosing or prognosticating a neurodegenerative disease, in particular Alzheimer's disease, in a subject, or for determining whether a subject is at increased risk of developing such a disease. Furthermore, this invention provides therapeutic and prophylactic methods for treating or preventing Alzheimer s disease and related neurodegenerative disorders using the voltage-gated ion channel gene SCN2A and its corresponding gene products. A method of screening for modulating agents of neurodegenerative diseases is also disclosed.